



ROAD TO REVOLUTION REVIEW

What started the French and Indian War?

Disputes over the Ohio River Valley

What 3 countries were involved in the French and Indian War?

Great Britain

France

Spain

What advantages did the French have in the French and Indian War?

A united colonial front – single government
rather than individual colonies

More native American allies than Britain.

How did the French and Indian War
led to the American Revolution?

- Great Britain was heavily in debt after the war and tried to recover monies by taxing the colonies on the premise that the war had been necessary to protect the colonies from the French

How did the French and Indian War impact South Carolina?

The French and Indian War contributed to
the Cherokee War

What was included in the intolerable acts?

1. Port of Boston was closed to traders until the tea was paid for.
2. Town meetings could not be held more than once a year; Committees of Correspondence were forbidden
3. Trials were held in Britain; Massachusetts legislature was suspended
4. Quartering Act: Citizens were forced to house troops in their homes.

Additional Action: British troops sent in!
4,500 soldiers; 1 for every 2 citizens

Why were the Sons and Daughters of Liberty organized?

To protest British policies
(taxes and acts)

Why did colonists object to the Stamp Act?

They did not have a representative in
Parliament

“No taxation without representation”

What did the Stamp Act put a tax on?

- All paper items

How did the Boston Massacre gain its name and reputation?

Propaganda – the engraving of the
Boston Massacre – used by Samuel
Adams, Paul Revere and others

How did the British enforce the
Townshend Act?

They used writs of assistance that allowed tax collectors to search for smuggled goods

What did the Townshend Act tax?

Tea

Glass

Paper

Paint

Lead

What was the law making body in Great Britain called?

Parliament

How did South Carolinians help
Boston after the Intolerable Acts?

They sent rice

What meeting was organized as a result of the Stamp Act?

The Stamp Act Congress

Who was the leader of the Charles
Town Sons of Liberty?

Christopher Gadsden

How did the colonists in Charleston
Town React to the Stamp Act?

Burned effigies of tax collectors

Mobs roamed the streets of Charles Town and searched the homes of those who supported the act

They had a funeral for “American Liberty” and paraded through the streets

How did the colonists show their opposition to the Tea Act?

Tea Party

What were the colonists trying to express by the phrase “No taxation without representation”

Colonists thought it was unfair that they
had no voice in Parliament

What significant role did the Sons of Liberty play prior to the American Revolution?

They enforced boycotts through persuasion
and intimidation

They intimidated the tax collectors with
tarring and feathering and burning effigies

What is the difference between direct and indirect taxes?

A direct tax was paid by the colonists
and an indirect tax was paid by the
merchants

Why did the colonists feel that the Vice Admiralty Courts violated their rights as Englishmen?

They were denied a trial by jury

How did the people in SC react to the Tea Act?

The hid the tea in the Old Exchange Building

Who were SC's representatives to the First Continental Congress?

John Rutledge
Edward Rutledge
Christopher Gadsden
Henry Middleton
Thomas Lynch

What event convinced SC to send representatives to the First Continental Congress?

Passage of the Coercive (Intolerable) Acts

Which of the SC delegates to the First Continental Congress was the only one from SC to completely support independence from the British?

Christopher Gadsden

What was most significant about the First Continental Congress?

It was the first time the 12 (of the 13)
colonies met together to discuss problems
and solutions

At the First Continental Congress, the colonists agreed to the policy of non-importation and non-exportation.

One item was excluded. What was it?

◦ Rice

Who was chosen to be President of the First Continental Congress?

Henry Middleton