



**RECONSTRUCTION  
REVIEW ACTIVITY**

What was the main purpose of Reconstruction?

To reunite the country and to build a southern society not based on slavery

Which Reconstruction plan would have treated Southerners who supported the Confederacy most leniently (easiest)?

# Abraham Lincoln's Presidential Plan

When did Andrew Johnson assume responsibility for Reconstruction?

After John Wilkes Booth assassinated  
President Lincoln

Which Reconstruction plan required that the south be divided into 5 military districts, each under the command of a military governor?



# Congressional Reconstruction (Radical Republicans)

Which Reconstruction plan had as its goals to protect the rights of newly freed slaves and to protect Republican political power?

# Congressional Reconstruction (Radical Republicans)

Which Reconstruction plan was used?

# Congressional Reconstruction (Radical Republicans)

Which reconstruction plan required that the Southern elite make individual requests for pardons?

# Andrew Johnson's - Presidential Reconstruction Plan

What ended slavery?



# 13<sup>th</sup> Amendment

What ended reconstruction?

Compromise of 1877 – SC's deal with Rutherford B. Hayes – electoral votes in exchange for having the federal troops removed

What regulated what freedmen could do?

# Black Codes

Southerners who accepted radical rule

# Scalawags

Northerners who came South as soldiers,  
missionaries, teachers, or Freedmen's  
Bureau officials



# Carpetbaggers

Republicans who wanted to punish the South and give freedmen the right to vote

# Radical Republicans

Which South Carolina Constitution allowed only white men to vote?

# Constitution of 1865

Why did northern immigrants come to the South after the Civil War?

Make money

Help freedmen

Promote Reconstruction

Under which South Carolina Constitution was public education established?



# Constitution of 1868

Where was the first school for freedmen established?

# St. Helena Island, SC

What was the name of the school at St.  
Helena Island?

Penn School

Which Civil War battle allowed for Penn  
School to open in 1862?

# Port Royal

What caused (started) the Hamburg  
Massacre?



A group of black militia harassing two young white boys. (The event escalated to include adults and resulted in 7 deaths)

Which Governor upset SC citizens by calling in federal troops during the Hamburg Massacre?

# Governor Daniel Chamberlain

What are tenant farmers?

Farmers who grow crops on land owned  
by someone else

Why did some people question if the cotton tax imposed on the South by the federal government during Reconstruction was constitutional?

The tax only affected one section of the country; the south

Why did sharecropping become the dominate form of agriculture in the South after the Civil War?



It provided freed slaves with land to farm  
and provided landowners with a workforce

Describe race relations, especially white southerners reactions to the new rights granted to freed slaves, during Reconstruction.

As the freed slaves gained more political power, whites grew fearful of retaliation by their former slaves

How did small farmers react to the abolitionment of slavery?

They reacted with anger and resentment,  
often terrorizing the freed slaves

Under the SC Constitution of 1868, how was representation to be determined?

The number of representatives would be based on population (not population and wealth as it had been under the 1865 Constitution)

Who can be impeached?



# Elected officials

Which United States President was impeached, but found innocent by one vote?

Andrew Johnson

Which Reconstruction amendment to the Constitution overturned the Dred Scott decision?

# 14<sup>th</sup> - citizenship

Which government agency offered assistance for everyone affected by the Civil War?

# Freedmen's Bureau

Who won the race for Governor of SC in 1876?



# Wade Hampton III

What event finally ended  
Reconstruction in SC?

1877 - when President Hayes removed  
the last of the federal troops from SC

Good Job! If you correctly answered each of these questions you are ready for your Reconstruction Test!