

EARLY CAROLINA REVIEW

Colonization

Use this power point, just as you would use flashcards, to review for your test

TO WHOM DID CHARLES II GIVE THE
CAROLINA COLONY?

▪ The Eight Lords Proprietors

WHAT PROBLEMS EXISTED AT ALBEMARLE POINT?

1. Land was low → flooding
2. Marsh → mosquitoes and malaria
3. Large ships could not sail into the creek,
making trade difficult

WHAT TWO COLONIES DID THE CAROLINA
COLONY BECOME?

- North Carolina and South Carolina

ORIGINALLY, THE CAROLINA COLONY WAS A
PROPRIETARY COLONY. IN 1729 IT BECAME A
_____ COLONY.

Royal Colony

WHAT CAUSED THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE REGULATOR MOVEMENT?

Residents in the Up Country were forced to take the law into their own hands because all the courts were in the Low Country

WHICH OF THE COLONIAL GOVERNMENTS,
PROPRIETARY OR ROYAL, WAS MORE
DEMOCRATIC?

Royal Government

WHO WAS THE MAIN PROPRIETOR OF THE
CAROLINA COLONY?

Lord Anthony Ashley Cooper

WHICH KING GRANTED THE CAROLINA COLONY
TO HIS SUPPORTERS (TO WHOM HE OWED A
DEBT)?

Charles II

WHAT WERE THE COLONISTS' COMPLAINTS
AGAINST THE LORDS PROPRIETORS?

- They were too far away
- They were not investing enough money and supplies into the colony
- They could not protect them against the Spanish and Native Americans

WHAT WAS THE PRINCIPLE REASON FOR THOUSANDS
OF AFRICANS COMING TO CAROLINA DURING THE
EARLY YEARS OF SETTLEMENT?

The English brought them from
Barbados and imported them
from Africa to do the work on the
plantations

WHAT IS GULLAH?

A language spoke by many African slaves;
a combination of English and African
dialects. It is still spoken in the Sea
Islands of SC and GA.

WHAT WAS CAROLINA'S FIRST CASH CROP?

- RICE – Also called Carolina Gold

WHO FIRST CULTIVATED INDIGO IN THE
CAROLINA COLONY?

Eliza Lucas Pinckney

WHAT WAS INDIGO SO VALUABLE?

It can be used to produce a blue (indigo)
dye for fabrics

DURING THE STONO REBELLION, ONLY A FEW
WHITE CITIZENS WERE KILLED. WHY DID IT
CREATE SUCH A MAJOR CONCERN?

African slaves outnumbered white citizens 2 to 1, making the possibility of a major slave rebellion a very real concern

WHAT WAS PROVIDED BY THE
CIRCUIT COURT ACT OF 1769?

Sheriffs
Courts
Jails

WHERE DID THE YEMASSEE INDIANS GO AFTER
THEY WERE DEFEATED IN THE YEMASSEE WAR?

Florida

WHO PROFITED FROM SALUTARY NEGLECT?

The Colonists

WHO PROFITED MOST FROM MERCANTILISM?

England

WHAT WAS REQUIRED IF AN ITEM WAS ON
THE ENUMERATED LIST?

It could only be sold to England

IF AN ITEM WAS ON THE ENUMERATED LIST, BUT
ENGLAND ALLOWED IT TO BE SOLD BY THE COLONIES
TO COUNTRIES OTHER THAN ENGLAND

Salutary Neglect

WHY DID THE CAROLINA COLONY BECOME
MORE DEMOCRATIC UNDER THE
ROYAL GOVERNMENT?

The royal government required an equal number of people (more equal representation) in each group in the Grand Council

AN ANNUAL RENT ON LAND THAT THE
SETTLERS PAID TO THE LORDS PROPRIETORS

quitrent

THE TRIP THAT AFRICAN SLAVES MADE ACROSS THE ATLANTIC OCEAN ON WOODEN SHIPS

The middle passage

UP COUNTRY FARMERS WHO GREW JUST ENOUGH TO SURVIVE

Subsistence farmers

THE SYSTEM OF ALLOTING LAND TO NEW COLONISTS IN
CAROLINA BASED OF THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE IN THE FAMILY
AND PERSONS THEY BROUGHT WITH THEM TO CAROLINA

Headright Method

A CLOSE REGULATION OF TRADE IN WHICH A
THE MOTHER COUNTRY EXPORTS MORE THAN
SHE IMPORTS

mercantilism

WHEN A CITIZEN TAKES THE LAW INTO HIS OWN
HANDS, OFTEN GOING BEYOND WHAT THE LAW
WOULD ALLOW AND NOT PROVIDING JURY TRIALS

Vigilantes

SOMEONE WHO AGREED TO WORK FOR A
CERTAIN PERIOD OF TIME TO PAY A DEBT
(PASSAGE TO THE NEW WORLD)

Indentured servant

A CROP GROWN FOR MONEY

Cash crop

RESTRICTIONS PLACED ON WHAT SLAVES COULD DO IN ORDER TO PREVENT A REBELLION

Slave codes

UP COUNTRY CITIZENS WHO PROVIDED LAW AND ORDER

Regulators

THE TIDEWATER REGION UP COUNTRY OR LOW COUNTRY?

Low Country

FARMERS GREW JUST ENOUGH TO SURVIVE:
UP COUNTRY OR LOW COUNTRY?

Up Country

VERY FEW SLAVES:
UP COUNTRY OR LOW COUNTRY

Up Country

INCLUDED NINETY-SIX AND CAMDEN:
UP COUNTRY OR LOW COUNTRY

Up Country

AREA WHERE MOST PLANTERS LIVED:
UP COUNTRY OR LOW COUNTRY?

- Low Country

AREA WITH PLANTATIONS:
UP COUNTRY OR LOW COUNTRY?

Low Country

WHITE POPULATION MADE UP THE MAJORITY:
UP COUNTRY OR LOW COUNTRY?

Up Country

PRIMARY TOWNS WERE BEAUFORT AND
CHARLESTON:
UP COUNTRY OR LOW COUNTRY?

Low Country

ALL THE COURTS WERE LOCATED HERE:
UP COUNTRY OR LOW COUNTRY?

Low Country

THE TWO CROPS THAT MADE THE CAROLINA COLONY RICH

Rice and Indigo