

Exploration Test Review

Use this power point as you would use flash cards.

Read the question and answer it before going to the next screen where you will find the answer.

By the way, I'm proud of you for going to the website to study for your test! You ROCK!

The fort built on the abandoned settlement at Charlesfort to protect the new Spanish colony; colony survived for 10 years before the were attacked by native Americans and the fort and settlement was abandoned

San Felipe

First permanent settlement in
South Carolina

Albemarle Point / Charles Towne

Spanish settlement built on present-day Parris Island on the former site of Charlesfort; eventually this settlement was attacked by Native Americans, the fort was burned and abandoned

Santa Elena

Experienced the starving time

Jamestown

-
- Spanish attempted to set up a colony on the Waccamaw River across from present-day Georgetown; a cold winter and disease led to the abandonment of the colony when the colonists got sick

San Miguel de Gualdape

French outpost on the what is today Parris
Island, SC; French Huguenots came here
seeking religious freedom; the men return to
France after a fire destroyed their supplies

Charlesfort

An explorer who sailed west to the Indies looking for a westward trade route to Asia; He landed in the Bahamas in October, 1492; He sailed for Spain

Christopher Columbus

He led a group of French Huguenots to settle Charlesfort at what is now Parris Island in 1562

Jean Ribault

North America and South America are named
for this Italian who explored for Spain

Amerigo Vespucci

Spanish explorer; while searching for the Fountain of Youth in FL in 1513, he is believed to have been the first European to land on the mainland of North America; he established St. Augustine

Ponce de Leon

Spanish explorer and conquistador who
explored in Mexico and defected the
Aztecs

Hernan Cortez

The first known explorer to explore South Carolina; he enslaved several dozen Native Americans and claimed land for Spain, but did not attempt to make a settlement

Francisco Gordillo

In 1540, he was probably the first Spaniard to see the interior of South Carolina; he crossed the Savannah River into SC and then went north into present day NC; first European to see the Mississippi River

Hernando de Soto

Which country was Christopher Columbus finally able to convince to sponsor his exploration voyage?

Spain

Why did Christopher Columbus want to make
his exploration voyage?

To locate a quicker route to *Asia*

Name the countries involved in the Exploration Era.

Spain, France, England

What were the reason(s) for
exploration in the 16th century?

Gold, God, Glory, and some Greed

Who were the Huguenots?

French Protestants

Who were the Spanish conquerors?

Conquistadores

How were the fates (what happened to them)
of the Spanish and French settlers in South
Carolina similar?

Attempts to create a permanent settlement
were unsuccessful

Jean Ribault led a group of settlers from France known as Huguenots. The Huguenots settled in present-day South Carolina. Why did Ribault and the Huguenots leave France?

To escape religious persecution

Before the English settled the Colony of Carolina there were attempted settlements at San Miguel de Guadalupe and Santa Elena. In addition, Hernando de Soto trekked through what is today South Carolina on his expedition. What country did these explorers come from?

Spain

How was the relationship between the Spanish and the Natives Americans different from the relationship between the French and the Native Americans?

The Spanish decimated native populations through disease and overwork while the French established positive relations through trade.

What *first* attracted *English* settlers to the coast
of North America?

Safety from religious persecution and the hope
for gold

How did the London Company attempt to attract more settlers to the colony of Jamestown?

They initiated the headright system which provided land to those who paid for passage to Jamestown for others

This information should be on your vocabulary sheet. Is it?????

Continue to review until you can
answer each question correctly.