

Baking a tray of corn muffins takes 4 cups of milk, 3 cups of flour, and 1 cup of sugar. Baking a tray of bran muffins takes 2 cups of milk, 3 cups of flour, and 1/2 cup of sugar. A baker has 16 cups of milk, 15 cups of flour, and 6 cups of sugar. He makes \$3 profit per tray of corn muffins and \$2 profit per tray of bran muffins. How many trays of each type of muffin should the baker make to maximize his profit?

① $x = \# \text{ of trays of corn muffin}$
 $y = \# \text{ of trays of bran muffin}$

② $x \geq 0$
 $y \geq 0$
 $4x + 2y \leq 16$ milk
 $3x + 3y \leq 15$ flour
 $x + \frac{1}{2}y \leq 6$ sugar

③ objective function maximize profit
 $f(x,y) = 3x + 2y$

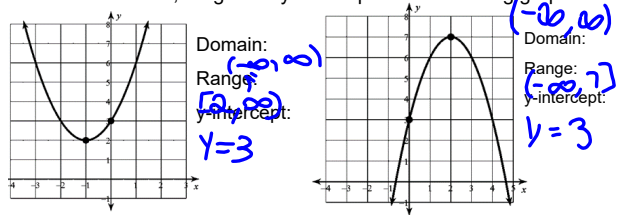
$3x + 2y$

$x \geq 0$ (0,5)
 $y \geq 0$ (0,0)
 $y \leq -2x + 8$ (4,0)
 $y \leq -x + 5$ (3,2) \rightarrow \$13
 $y \leq -2x + 12$

To maximize profits, the baker should make 3 trays of corn muffins and 2 trays of bran muffins for a profit of \$13.

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Find the domain, range and y-intercept of the following graphs.



When you finish, grab a WS off the table-

-->make number 6 $y = -5(x+3)^2 + 6$

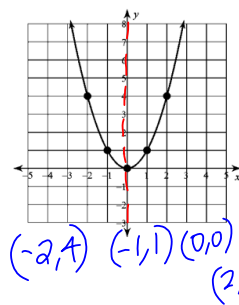
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Unit 3.1 Vertex Form of Quadratic Functions

Given the quadratic parent function, graph numbers 2 and 3 without a calculator by transforming the indicated points on the parent function. Answer the questions for each graph given the following vocabulary.

- **Axis of symmetry** – a line of symmetry for a quadratic function. The two sides of a graph on either side of the axis of symmetry look like mirror images of each other. It is an equation of a vertical line.
- **Maximum value of a parabola** – the largest y value on the parabola.
- **Minimum value of a parabola** – the smallest y value on the parabola.
- **Vertex** – a point on the parabola that intersects the axis of symmetry. It is either the maximum or minimum value of a parabola.

1. $f(x) = x^2$



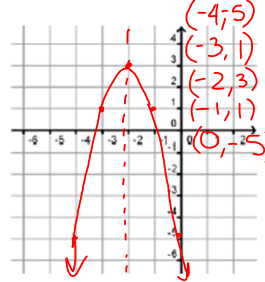
- axis of symmetry: $x = 0$
- vertex: $(0, 0)$
- opens up or down? up
- maximum or minimum? min
at $y = 0$
- y-intercept: $(0, 0)$
- End behavior:
 $x \rightarrow -\infty, f(x) \rightarrow \infty$
 $x \rightarrow \infty, f(x) \rightarrow \infty$

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$f(x) = -2(x+2)^2 + 3$
 reflect x axis
 apply x axis (-1)
 stretch by 2
 y^2
 $k+2$
 $x-2$
 up 3
 $y+3$
 vertex: $(-2, 3)$
 points: $(-4, 5)$, $(-3, 1)$, $(-2, 3)$, $(-1, 1)$, $(0, -5)$

2. $f(x) = -2(x+2)^2 + 3$



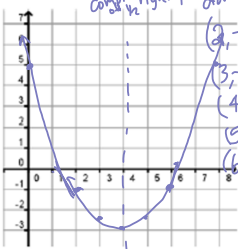
- axis of symmetry: $x = -2$
- vertex: $(-2, 3)$
- opens up or down? down
- maximum or minimum? max
at $y = 3$
- y-intercept: $(0, -5)$
- End behavior:
 $x \rightarrow -\infty, f(x) \rightarrow -\infty$
 $x \rightarrow \infty, f(x) \rightarrow -\infty$

2. $f(x) = -2(x+2)^2 + 3$

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3. $f(x) = \frac{1}{2}(x-4)^2 - 3$



- axis of symmetry: $x = 4$
- vertex: $(4, -3)$
- opens up or down? up
- maximum or minimum? min
at $y = -3$
- y-intercept: $(0, 5)$
- End behavior:
 $x \rightarrow -\infty, f(x) \rightarrow \infty$
 $x \rightarrow \infty, f(x) \rightarrow \infty$

How can you quickly determine if a quadratic function will open up or down based on the equation?

$ax^2 + bx + c = 0$
 look at coefficient for $x^2 \rightarrow$ if neg \rightarrow down not
 if pos \rightarrow up
 $a < 0$ min
 $a > 0$ max

How can you determine the vertex of a quadratic function based only on the equation?

look at translation for x & y

Vertex form of a quadratic equation:

$f(x) = a(x-h)^2 + k$
 (h, k) vertex
 $(3, 4)$

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Based only on the equations determine the different characteristics for each quadratic.

4. $y = \frac{1}{2}x^2 + 4$

- axis of symmetry: $x = 0$
- vertex: $(0, 4)$
- opens up or down? up
- maximum or minimum? min
at $y = 4$
- y-intercept: $(0, 4)$
- End behavior:
 $x \rightarrow -\infty, f(x) \rightarrow \infty$
 $x \rightarrow \infty, f(x) \rightarrow \infty$

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Based only on the equations determine the different characteristics for each quadratic.

5. $y = (-x)^2 - 3$

- axis of symmetry: $x = 0$
- vertex: $(0, -3)$
- opens up or down? up
- maximum or minimum? min
at $y = -3$
- y-intercept: $(0, -3)$
- End behavior:
 $x \rightarrow -\infty, f(x) \rightarrow \infty$
 $x \rightarrow \infty, f(x) \rightarrow \infty$

negative

6. $y = 5(x + 3)^2 + 6$

- axis of symmetry: $x = -3$
- vertex: $(-3, 6)$
- opens up or down? down
- maximum or minimum? max
at $y = 6$
- y-intercept: $(0, -39)$
- End behavior:
 $x \rightarrow -\infty, f(x) \rightarrow -\infty$
 $x \rightarrow \infty, f(x) \rightarrow -\infty$

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Write the equation of a quadratic in vertex form given the following.

7. Vertex $(-4, -24)$, Point on graph $(-5, -25)$ $f(x) = -(x+4)^2 - 24$

$$f(x) = a(x-h)^2 + k$$

$$f(x) = a(x - (-4))^2 + (-24)$$

$$f(x) = a(x+4)^2 - 24$$

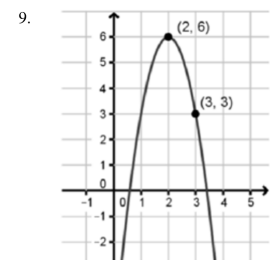
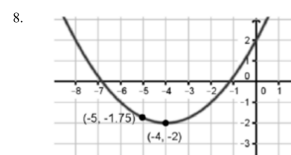
$$-25 = a(-5+4)^2 - 24$$

$$-25 = a - 24$$

$$-1 = a$$

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Write the equation of a quadratic in vertex form given the following.



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